

1. Product Identification

Product name	General Purpose Hardener #1
SDS Number	0101B00
Product type	Polyamine mixture
Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use	Directed at, but not limited to, the molding and coating of fiber composites.
Restrictions	None known.
Manufacturer/Supplier information	
Company name	SYSTEM THREE RESINS, INC.
Address	8517 Commerce Place Dr NE Lacey, WA 98516 United States
Telephone	1-253-333-8118
Website	www.systemthree.com
Email	support@systemthree.com
Emergency Contact	CHEMTEL (U.S. and CANADA) 1-800-704-9215 CHEMTEL (Outside the U.S.) – Call Collect accepted +1-360-256-7365

2. Hazard(s) Identification

Classification of substance or mixture/Signal Word	DANGER Acute Toxicity (oral, dermal) – Category 4 Skin Corrosion/Irritation – Category 2 Serious Eye Damage/Eye Irritation – Category 1 Respiratory Sensitization – Category 1 Skin Sensitization – Category 1 Toxic to Reproduction [Fertility, Unborn child]– Category 2 Specific Organ Toxicity (Single Exposure) [eyes, skin, lungs, central nervous system (CNS), nervous system] – Category 1 Specific Target Organ Toxicity (Repeated Exposure) [kidney, skin, lungs] – Category 1 Aquatic Hazard (Acute) – Category 1 Aquatic Hazard (Long-term) – Category 1
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GHS Label Elements
Hazard Pictograms

Hazard Statements/Classification of substance or mixture	H302 Harmful if swallowed. H312 Harmful in contact with skin. H315 Causes skin irritation. H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction. H318 Causes serious eye damage.
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- H334 May cause allergy or asthmatic symptoms or breathing difficulties if inhaled.
 H361 Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child.
 H370 Causes damage to organs.
 H371 Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
 H400 Very toxic to aquatic life.
 H410 Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Precautionary statements

Precautionary Statements

Prevention

P202 Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.

P260 Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.

P262 Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing.

P264 Wash hands thoroughly after handling.

P271 Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.

P272 Contaminated work clothing should not be allowed out of the workplace.

P273 Avoid release to the environment.

P280 Wear protective gloves. Wear eye or face protection.

Response

P313 Call a POISON CENTER or doctor/physician if you feel unwell.

P302+352+363 IF ON SKIN: Wash with soap and water. Take off contaminated clothing and wash before reuse.

P305+351+338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes.

Remove contact lenses if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.

Storage

P401 Store at room temperature in a well-ventilated area.

Disposal

P501 Dispose of contents and container in accordance with all local, regional, national and international regulations.

Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC)

None Available.

3. Composition/Information On Ingredients

Chemical Name	CAS Number	Content (%)
Nonyl Phenol	25154-52-3	50-60%
Aliphatic/Cycloaliphatic Amine Mixture	Trade Secret	20-30%
n-Aminoethylpiperazine	140-31-8	1-10%
Triethanolamine	102-71-6	1-5%
Piperazine	110-85-0	<2%

There are no additional ingredients present which, within the current knowledge of the supplier and in the concentrations applicable, are classified as hazardous to health or the environment and hence require reporting in this section. Occupational exposure limits, if available, are listed in Section 8.

4. First-Aid Measures

Skin contact

Immediately remove contaminated clothing, and any extraneous chemical, if possible to do so without delay. Flush immediately with copious amounts of water. Initiate and maintain continuous irrigation until the patient receives medical care. If medical care is not promptly available, continue to irrigate for one hour. Cover wound with sterile dressing.

Eye contact

Get medical attention immediately. Call a poison center or physician. Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water, occasionally lifting the upper and lower eyelids. Check for and remove contact lenses. Continue to rinse for at least 10 minutes. Chemical burns must be treated promptly by a physician.

Ingestion

Get medical attention immediately. Call a poison center or physician. Wash out mouth with water. Remove dentures if any. Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. If material has been

swallowed and the exposed person is conscious, give small quantities of water to drink. Stop if the exposed person feels sick as vomiting may be dangerous. Do not induce vomiting without medical advice. If vomiting occurs, the head should be kept low so that vomit does not enter the lungs. Get medical attention if adverse health effects persist or are severe. Chemical burns must be treated promptly by a physician. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. If unconscious, place in recovery position and get medical attention immediately. Maintain open airway. Loosed tight clothing such as a collar, tie, belt, or waistband.

Inhalation

Move to fresh air.

Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed, if necessary

Notes to physician

Symptomatic and supportive therapy as needed. Following severe exposure medical follow-up should be monitored for at least 48 hours.

Specific treatments

No specific treatment.

5. Fire-Fighting Measures

Suitable extinguishing media

Alcohol-resistant foam, carbon dioxide (CO₂), dry chemical, water fog.

Unsuitable extinguishing media

None known.

Specific hazards arising from the chemical

In a fire or if heated, a pressure increase will occur and the container may burst. This material is toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects. Fire water contaminated must be contained and prevented from being discharged to any waterway, sewer or drain. May generate ammonia gas. May generate toxic nitrogen oxide gases. Use of water may result in the formation of very toxic aqueous solutions.

Hazardous decomposition products

Decomposition products may include the following materials:

Carbon dioxide

Carbon monoxide

Nitrogen oxides

Special protective actions for fire-fighters

Promptly isolate the scene by removing all persons from the vicinity of the incident if there is a fire. No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training.

Special protective equipment for fire-fighters

Fire-fighters should wear appropriate protective equipment and self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) with a full face-piece operated in positive pressure mode.

Further information

Do not allow run-off from firefighting to enter drains or water courses. Fire residues and contaminated fire extinguishing water must be disposed of in accordance with local regulations.

6. Accidental Release Measures

Personal precautions

No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without suitable training. Evacuate surrounding areas. Keep unnecessary and unprotected personnel from entering. Do not touch or walk through spilled material. Do not breathe vapor or mist. Provide adequate ventilation. Wear appropriate respirator when ventilation is inadequate. Wear proper protective clothing, gloves and eye/face protection.

Emergency procedures

If material is spilled, avoid contact with material. Persons not wearing appropriate protective equipment should leave the area of the spill until cleanup is complete.

Methods and materials for containment/cleanup

Stop leak if without risk. Move containers from spill area. Approach release from upwind. Prevent entry into sewers, water courses, basements or confined areas. Contain and collect spillage with non-combustible, absorbent material e.g. sand, earth, vermiculite or diatomaceous earth and place in container for disposal according to local regulations. Dispose of via a licensed waste disposal

contractor. Contaminated absorbent material may pose the same hazard as the spilled product.

Environmental precautions

Avoid dispersal of spilled material and runoff and contact with soil, waterways, drains and sewers. Inform the relevant authorities if the product has caused environmental pollution (sewers, waterways, soil or air).

7. Handling and Storage

Precautions for safe handling

Put on appropriate personal protective equipment. Persons with a history of skin sensitization problems should not be employed in any process in which this product is used. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Do not ingest. Avoid breathing vapor or mist. Use only with adequate ventilation. Wear appropriate respirator when ventilation is inadequate. Keep in the original container or an approved alternative made from a compatible material, kept tightly closed when not in use. Empty containers retain product residue and can be hazardous. Do not reuse container. When using, do not eat, drink or smoke. Workers should wash hands and face before eating, drinking and smoking. Remove contaminated clothing and protective equipment before entering eating areas. See also Section 8 for additional information on hygiene measures.

Precautions/Recommendations for safe/proper storage

Store in accordance with local regulations. Store in original container protected from direct sunlight in a dry, cool and well-ventilated area, away from incompatible materials and food and drink. Store locked up. Keep container tightly closed and sealed until ready for use. Containers that have been opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage. Do not store in unlabeled containers. Use appropriate containment to avoid environmental contamination.

8. Exposure Controls/Personal Protection

Occupational Exposure Limits

None established.

Appropriate engineering controls

Use only with adequate ventilation. If user operations generate dust, fumes, gas, vapor or mist, use process enclosures, local exhaust ventilation or other engineering controls to keep worker exposure to airborne contaminants below any recommended or statutory limits.

Environmental exposure controls

Emissions from ventilation or work process equipment should be checked to ensure they comply with the requirements of environmental protection legislation. In some cases, fume scrubbers, filters or engineering modifications to the process equipment will be necessary to reduce emissions to acceptable levels. Do not allow spill to enter sewers or waterways.

Individual protection measures/Personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection

Splash-proof goggles or safety spectacles with side shields are recommended. Always wear eye protection when sanding cured epoxy resins to avoid dust in eyes.

Hand protection

Always wear impervious gloves: butyl rubber, nitrile rubber, Neoprene, PVC disposable gloves,

Skin protection

Wear clean, body-covering clothing to avoid skin contact.

Respiratory protection

Use a properly fitted, air-purifying or air-fed respirator complying with an approved standard if a risk assessment indicates this is necessary. Respirator selection must be based on known or anticipated exposure levels, the hazards of the product and the safe working limits of the selected respirator.

Special instructions for protection and hygiene

Wear gloves at all times when handling product, avoid direct contact with skin. When finished using product, dispose of gloves properly and wash hands with warm, soapy water.

9. Physical and Chemical Properties

Chemical family	Amine Curing Agent
Appearance	Clear liquid
Physical State	
Form	Pourable liquid
Color	Straw Yellow
Odor	Ammoniacal
Density (Specific Gravity)	0.9 – 1.0
Viscosity	110 – 120 CPS @ 77 °F (25 °C)
pH	Alkaline
Melting point/freezing point	N/A
Initial boiling point and boiling range	N/A
Flash point	>250 °F Pensky-Martin's Closed Cup
Evaporation rate	Slower than ether
Flammability (solid, gas)	N/A
Upper/lower flammability limit (by volume)	
Upper flammability limit (by volume)	N/A
Lower flammability limit (by volume)	N/A
Material VOC	N/A
Vapor density	Heavier than air
Relative density	N/A
Solubility in water	Negligible in water
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	N/A
Auto-ignition temperature	N/A
Decomposition temperature	N/A

10. Stability and Reactivity

Reactivity	Stable under normal conditions.
Chemical Stability	The product is stable.
Possibility of hazardous reactions	Under normal conditions of storage and use, hazardous reactions will not occur.
Conditions to avoid	Epoxy resins and epoxy resin hardeners react with each other producing heat. They should not be mixed with each other under uncontrolled conditions or in a large mass as the ensuing exotherm may result in heat and smoke.
Incompatible materials	Strong oxidizing agents and mineral acids.
Hazardous decomposition products	Oxides of carbon, nitrogen

Other hazards

None known.

11. Toxicological Information

Acute Health Hazard (components)

No comprehensive data (ingestion, inhalation, dermal) on mixture (product).

Component	Result	Species	Dose	Exposure
Aliphatic/Cycloaliphatic Amine Mixture	LD50 Oral	Rat	1,080 mg/kg	-
	LD50 Dermal	Rabbit	675 mg/kg	-
	LD50 Dermal	Rabbit	1,090 mg/kg	-
	LD50 Oral	Rat	3,250 mg/kg	-
	LD Dermal	Rabbit	1,090 mg/kg	-
Nonyl Phenol	LD50 Dermal	Rabbit	2,000 mg/kg	-
	LD50 Oral	Rat	930 mg/kg	-
n-Aminoethylpiperazine	LD Oral	Rat	>1,000 mg/kg	-
	LD50 Dermal	Rabbit	866 mg/kg	-
Triethanolamine	LD50 Oral	Rat	6,400 mg/kg	-
	LD50 Dermal	Rabbit	>2,000 mg/kg	-
Piperazine	LD50 Dermal	Rabbit	8,300 mg/kg	-
	LD Oral	Rat	2,600 mg/kg	-

Irritation/Corrosion (components)

Classifies as non-corrosive to skin per negative biological corrosivity testing. The product caused irreversible alteration of tissue on none of the six animals after a four hour exposure period.

Component	Result	Species	Test	Exposure
Aliphatic/Cycloaliphatic Amine Mixture	Skin-Moderate irritant	Rabbit	-	-
	Skin-Erythema/E schar	Rabbit	404 Acute Dermal Irritation/Corrosion	4 hrs
	Eyes-Cornea opacity	Rabbit	405 Acute Eye Irritation/Corrosion	-
n-Aminoethylpiperazine	Eyes-Moderate irritant	Rabbit		24 hrs
	Skin-Severe irritant	Rabbit		24 hrs
Piperazine	Skin-Corrosive	Rabbit	OECD 404 Dermal Irritation/Corrosion	-
	Eyes-Corrosive	Mammal-species unspecified	No official guidelines	-

Sensitization

No information on product itself.

Component	Test	Route of exposure	Species	Result
n-Aminoethylpiperazine	OECD 406 Skin Sensitization	Skin	Guinea pig	Sensitizing
Piperazine	No official guidelines	Respiratory	Human	Sensitizing
	No official guidelines	Skin	Human	Sensitizing
	No official guidelines	Skin	Guinea pig	Sensitizing

Mutagenicity

No information on product itself.

Carcinogenicity

No information on product itself.

Reproductive Toxicity

No information on product itself.

Component	Test	Species	Maternal toxicity	Fertility	Developmental effects
Triethanolamine	OECD 421 Reproduction/Developmental Toxicity Screening Test	Rat	Negative	Positive	Negative
Piperazine	OECD 416 Two-Generation Reproduction Toxicity Study	Rat	Positive	Positive	-

Teratogenicity

No information on product itself.

Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure)

No information on product itself.

Component	Category	Route of exposure	Target organs
Aliphatic/Cycloaliphatic Amine Mixture	Category 2		Eyes, nervous system
	Category 3		Respiratory tract irritation
	Category 2		Central nervous system (CNS)
n-Aminoethylpiperazine	Category 1		Skin, lungs

Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure)

No information on product itself.

Component	Category	Route of exposure	Target organs
Aliphatic/Cycloaliphatic Amine Mixture	Category 1		Kidneys, skin, lungs
	Category 2		Bladder, kidneys, liver
Triethanolamine	Category 2		Kidneys, liver

Aspiration hazard

No information on product itself.

Potential acute health effects**Eye Contact**

Causes serious eye damage.

Inhalation

Harmful if inhaled. May cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing difficulties if inhaled.

Skin Contact

Causes skin irritation. Toxic in contact with skin. May cause an allergic skin reaction.

Ingestion

Harmful if swallowed. May cause burns to mouth, throat, and stomach.

Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics**Eye Contact**

Adverse symptoms may include the following:

Pain
 Watering
 Redness

Inhalation

Adverse symptoms may include the following:

Wheezing and breathing difficulties
 Asthma
 Reduced fetal weight
 Increase in fetal deaths

Skin Contact

Adverse symptoms may include the following:

Pain or irritation
 Redness
 Blistering may occur

Ingestion

Reduced fetal weight
Increase in fetal deaths

Adverse symptoms may include the following:
Stomach pains
Reduced fetal weight
Increase in fetal deaths

Delayed and immediate effects and also chronic effects from short and long term exposure

No information on product itself.

Potential chronic health effects

Component	Result	Species	Test	Endpoint
Nonyl Phenol	100 mg/kg	Rat	OECD 407 Repeated Dose 28-day Oral Toxicity Study in Rodents	Sub-acute NOAEL Oral
	50 mg/kg	Rat	EPA OPPTS	Sub-chronic NOAEL Oral
Triethanolamine	>1,000 mg/kg/d	Rat	OECD 408 Repeated Dose 90-day Oral Toxicity Study in Rodents	Sub-chronic NOAEL Oral
	125 to 500 mg/kg	Rat	OECD 411 Subchronic Dermal Toxicity: 90-day Study	Sub-chronic NOAEL Dermal
	500 mg/m ³	Rat	OECD 412 Repeated Dose Inhalation Toxicity: 28-day or 14-day Study	Sub-acute NOEC Inhalation Dusts and mists
n-Aminoethylpiperazine	151 to 285 mg/kg/d	Rat	OECD 422 Combined Repeated Dose Toxicity Study with the Reproduction/Developmental Toxicity Screening Test	Sub-acute NOAEL Oral
	>1,000 mg/kg/d	Rat	OECD 410 Repeated Dose Dermal Toxicity: 21/28-day Study	Sub-acute NOAEL Dermal
Piperazine	627 mg/kg/d	Rat	No official guidelines	Sub-chronic NOEL Oral

General

Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure: Once sensitized, a severe allergic reaction may occur when subsequently exposed to very low levels.

Carcinogenicity

No known significant effects or critical hazards.

Mutagenicity

No known significant effects or critical hazards.

Teratogenicity

Suspected of damaging the unborn child.

Developmental effects

No known significant effects or critical hazards.

Fertility effects

Suspected of damaging fertility.

Numerical measures of toxicity

Acute toxicity estimates (ATE_{mix})

Route	ATE value
Oral	1370.2 mg/kg
Dermal	1369.8 mg/kg
Inhalation (vapors)	1525.4 mg/l

12. Ecological Information

Ecotoxicity

No comprehensive data available on product itself.

Component	Test	Endpoint	Exposure	Species	Result
Aliphatic/Cycloaliphatic Amine Mixture		Acute EC50	48 hrs	Aquatic invertebrates. Daphnia	16 mg/l
Nonyl Phenol	OECD 209 Activated Sludge, Respiration Inhibition Test	Acute EC50	3 hrs Static	Bacteria	950 mg/l
	ASTM	Acute EC50	48 hrs Static	Daphnia	0.085 mg/l
	ASTM	Acute LC50	96 hrs Static	Fish	0.05 mg/l
Triethanolamine	OECD 209 Activated Sludge, Respiration Inhibition Test	Acute EC50	180 minutes Static	Bacteria	>1,000 mg/l
Piperazine	OECD 211 Daphnia Magna Reproduction Test	Chronic NOEC	21 days Semi-static	Daphnia	12.5 mg/l
n-Aminoethylpiperazine	OECD 201 Alga, Growth Inhibition Test	Acute EC50	72 hrs	Algae	>1,000 mg/l

Persistence and degradability No information on product itself.

Component	Test	Period	Result
Nonyl Phenol	EPA OPPTS	63 days	100%
	OECD	56 days	50%
	OECD 301B Ready Biodegradability – CO2 Evolution Test	35 days	48.2%
Triethanolamine	No official guidelines	5 days	100%
Piperazine	OECD 301F Ready Biodegradability – Manometric Respirometry Test	28 days	70.2%
n-Aminoethylpiperazine	OECD 301F Ready Biodegradability – Manometric Respirometry Test	28 days	0%

Bioaccumulative Potential No information on product itself.

Component	LogPow	BCF	Potential
Aliphatic/Cycloaliphatic Amine Mixture	-1.3	0.65 2.80	low
	3.4	73	low
Nonyl Phenol	5.4	740	high
n-Aminoethylpiperazine	-1.48	-	low
Triethanolamine	-2.3	<3.9	Low
Piperazine	-1.24	3.9	Low

Mobility in Soil

Soil/water partition coefficient (KOC) No information on product itself.

Other adverse effects No known significant effects or critical hazards.

13. Disposal Considerations

Waste from residues/ unused products

Product should not be allowed to enter drains, water courses or the soil; dispose of this material and its containers in a safe way. Contact supplier if guidance is required.

Contaminated packaging

Dispose of container and unused contents in accordance with federal, state and local requirements.

14. Transport Information

The data provided in this section is for information only and may not be specific to your package size or mode of transport. You will need to apply the appropriate regulations to properly classify your shipment for transportation.

International Transport Regulations

Regulatory information	UN/NA number	Proper Shipping Name	Classes/*PG	Additional Information
DOT		Non-regulated		
TDG		Non-regulated		
IMO/IMDG	UN3082	Environmentally hazardous substance, liquid, n.o.s. (Nonyl Phenol)	Class 9 III	Marine pollutant
IATA	UN3082	Environmentally hazardous substance, liquid, n.o.s. (Nonyl Phenol)	Class 9 III	Marine pollutant

*PG: Packing group

Special precautions for user:

Transport within user’s premises: always transport in closed containers that are upright and secure. Ensure that persons transporting the product know what to do in the event of an accident or spillage.

15. Regulatory Information

UNITED STATES

U.S. Federal Regulations

United States – TSCA 12(b) – Chemical export notification: None Required.
United States – TSCA 5(a)2 – Final significant new use rules: Not Listed.
United States – TSCA 5(a)2 – Proposed significant new use rules: Not Listed.
United States – TSCA 5(e) – Substance consent order: Not listed.

Clean Air Act – Ozone Depleting Substances (ODS)

This product does not contain nor is manufactured with ozone depleting substances.

Clean Air Act Section 112(b) Hazardous Air Pollutants (HAPs)

Product Name	Concentration %
Phenol	0 - 1

Pennsylvania – RTK

Phenol, Triethanolamine, Piperazine, N-Aminoethylpiperazine

California Prop. 65

WARNING: This product contains less than 0.1% of a chemical known to the State of California to cause cancer. This product contains a chemical known to the State of California to cause birth defects or other reproductive harm.

Ingredient Name	Cancer	Reproductive
Diethanolamine	Yes.	No.
Ethylene glycol	No.	Yes.

EPA SARA 302 Extremely Hazardous Substances

None known

EPA SARA 302/304/311/312 Hazardous Chemicals

Acute health hazard
Chronic health hazard

SARA 313 Form R – Reporting requirements

Product Name	Concentration %
Phenol	0 - 1

CERCLA Hazardous substances

Component	%	Section 304 CERCLA Hazardous Substance	CERCLA Reportable Quantity (lbs)	Product Reportable Quantity (lbs)
Phenol	1	Listed		

United States inventory (TSCA 8b)

All components are listed or exempted.

CANADA

WHMIS (Canada)	Class D-2B: Material causing other toxic effects (Toxic).
Canadian NPRI	None required.
CEPA Toxic substances	None required.

INTERNATIONAL REGULATIONS

International Lists	Australia inventory (AICS): All components are listed or exempted. Canada inventory: All components are listed or exempted. Korea inventory: All components are listed or exempted. Japan inventory: All components are listed or exempted. China inventory (IECSC): All components are listed or exempted. New Zealand inventory (NZIoC): All components are listed or exempted. Philippines inventory (PICCS): All components are listed or exempted. Taiwan inventory (CSNN): All components are listed or exempted.
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16. Other Information, Including Date of Preparation or Last Revision

HMIS Rating

Health 3
Flammability 1
Physical Hazard 0

Date of Preparation	January 24, 2020
Date of Last Revision	September 19, 2019
Revision #	6.0
More Information	1-253-333-8118
Prepared by	System Three Resins Inc.

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